

**CASE 13.4**

**Shri Nikhil Deshpande**

Mumbai · Below 60 years · salary, allowances, two houses and Chapter VIII

**THE SOLUTIONS**

**SOLUTION 1**

**TAX YEAR 2026-27**

**NEW REGIME**

1 April 2026 to 31 March 2027 · Income-tax Act, 2025

Case 13.4 · Shri Nikhil Deshpande · Mumbai

**The regime, the Act and the dates**

The answer at (A20) is No. The option under section 202(4) has not been exercised, so income-tax is computed under section 202(1). This is the DEFAULT regime, and it applies of its own force.

The return is furnished on 25 July 2027. The due date is 31 July 2027, so the return is within time and no interest and no fee follows from the date of furnishing.

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |             |                    |
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| <b>INCOME FROM SALARIES</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |             |                    |
| Salary for the year, in the gross amount — basic salary, dearness allowance, every allowance and the bonus; Working note 1 [sections 15 and 16]                                                                                                                                | ₹ 32,03,000 |                    |
| Less: conveyance allowance — the ₹ 60,000 spent in the performance of his duties, the one allowance of this salary that the default regime keeps [Schedule III, Table Sl. No. 12; Rule 280(1)(d) and (3)]                                                                      | ₹ 60,000    |                    |
| Less: house rent, children education, hostel and uniform allowances — not exempt under this regime [section 202(2)(a)(i) and (ii)]                                                                                                                                             | ₹ 0         |                    |
| Net salary                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | ₹ 31,43,000 |                    |
| Less: standard deduction — ₹ 75,000, or the salary, whichever is less [section 19(1), Table Sl. No. 2]                                                                                                                                                                         | ₹ 75,000    |                    |
| Less: tax on employment — ₹ 2,500 was paid, but it is not deductible under this regime [section 202(2)(a)(iv)]                                                                                                                                                                 | ₹ 0         |                    |
| <b>Income chargeable under the head “Salaries”</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |             | <b>₹ 30,68,000</b> |
| <b>INCOME FROM HOUSE PROPERTY</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |             |                    |
| Property 1 — Bandra West, Mumbai — let out                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |             |                    |
| Gross rent received or receivable for the year [section 21(1)]                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | ₹ 8,40,000  |                    |
| Less: taxes paid to the local authority during the year [section 21(7)(b)]                                                                                                                                                                                                     | ₹ 42,000    |                    |
| Annual value                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | ₹ 7,98,000  |                    |
| Less: thirty per cent of the annual value [section 22(1)(a)]                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | ₹ 2,39,400  |                    |
| Less: interest on the home loan of ₹ 45,00,000 from ICICI Bank Limited, Home Loan Account No. 602405018734, borrowed to acquire it — allowed in full, the house being let out [section 22(1)(b)]. The principal repaid is not deducted here; it is a payment under section 123 | ₹ 3,25,000  |                    |
| <b>Income from property 1</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |             | <b>₹ 2,33,600</b>  |
| Property 2 — Dundahera, Ghaziabad — let out                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |             |                    |
| Gross rent received or receivable for the year [section 21(1)]                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | ₹ 4,80,000  |                    |
| Less: taxes paid to the local authority during the year [section 21(7)(b)]                                                                                                                                                                                                     | ₹ 24,000    |                    |
| Annual value                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | ₹ 4,56,000  |                    |

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |            |                    |
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| Less: thirty per cent of the annual value [section 22(1)(a)]                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | ₹ 1,36,800 |                    |
| Less: interest on the home loan of ₹ 28,00,000 from Axis Bank Limited, Home Loan Account No. 920020047812365, borrowed to acquire it — allowed in full, the house being let out [section 22(1)(b)]. The principal repaid is not deducted here; it is a payment under section 123 | ₹ 2,10,000 |                    |
| <b>Income from property 2</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |            | <b>₹ 1,09,200</b>  |
| Total of the two properties                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |            | ₹ 3,42,800         |
| <b>Income chargeable under the head “Income from house property”</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                             |            | <b>₹ 3,42,800</b>  |
| <b>INCOME FROM OTHER SOURCES</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |            |                    |
| Interest credited to the savings bank accounts [section 92]                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | ₹ 19,000   |                    |
| Interest on fixed deposits, in the gross amount before the tax deducted                                                                                                                                                                                                          | ₹ 2,20,000 |                    |
| Interest received on an income-tax refund                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | ₹ 13,200   |                    |
| Dividend on listed equity shares, in the gross amount — declared and paid on 28 January 2027, so period (iv) — 16 December 2026 to 15 March 2027 [section 92(2)(a)]                                                                                                              | ₹ 1,60,000 |                    |
| Sums of money received without consideration from three persons who are not relatives — ₹ 15,000, ₹ 11,000 and ₹ 25,000. Their total of ₹ 51,000 exceeds ₹ 50,000, so the whole of it is income; Working note 2 [section 92(2)(m)(i)]                                            | ₹ 51,000   |                    |
| The ₹ 1,00,000 from his mother's brother — a relative, so not income [section 92(3)(a), with section 92(5)(g)(i)(D)]                                                                                                                                                             | Nil        |                    |
| Gross income from other sources                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | ₹ 4,63,200 |                    |
| <b>Income chargeable under the head “Income from other sources”</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                              |            | <b>₹ 4,63,200</b>  |
| <b>GROSS TOTAL INCOME [section 122(10)]</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |            | <b>₹ 38,74,000</b> |
| <b>DEDUCTIONS FROM GROSS TOTAL INCOME — Chapter VIII</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |            |                    |
| Life insurance premia, provident fund, tuition fees and the principal of the two home loans repaid — ₹ 3,80,000 claimed [section 123]                                                                                                                                            | ₹ 0        |                    |
| Health insurance premia and the parents' preventive health check-up — ₹ 77,000 claimed [section 126]                                                                                                                                                                             | ₹ 0        |                    |
| Interest on the loans for the two cars — ₹ 1,20,600 claimed [section 132]                                                                                                                                                                                                        | ₹ 0        |                    |
| Donations — ₹ 90,000 claimed [section 133]                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | ₹ 0        |                    |
| Contributions to a political party — ₹ 50,000 claimed [section 137]                                                                                                                                                                                                              | ₹ 0        |                    |
| Interest on savings accounts — ₹ 19,000 claimed [section 153]                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ₹ 0        |                    |
| Nothing in this Chapter is allowed where income-tax is computed under this regime, save four provisions which these facts do not attract [section 202(2)(a)(xii)]                                                                                                                |            | ₹ 0                |
| <b>Total of the deductions allowed</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |            | <b>₹ 0</b>         |
| <b>TOTAL INCOME, rounded off to the nearest multiple of ten rupees [section 516]</b>                                                                                                                                                                                             |            | <b>₹ 38,74,000</b> |
| <b>TAX ON THE TOTAL INCOME</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |            |                    |
| On the first ₹ 4,00,000 — Nil [section 202(1)]                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Nil        |                    |
| On the next ₹ 4,00,000 — 5 per cent                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | ₹ 20,000   |                    |
| On the next ₹ 4,00,000 — 10 per cent                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | ₹ 40,000   |                    |
| On the next ₹ 4,00,000 — 15 per cent                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | ₹ 60,000   |                    |
| On the next ₹ 4,00,000 — 20 per cent                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | ₹ 80,000   |                    |
| On the next ₹ 4,00,000 — 25 per cent                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | ₹ 1,00,000 |                    |

|                                                                                                                                                                        |            |                   |
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| On the balance of ₹ 14,74,000 — 30 per cent                                                                                                                            | ₹ 4,42,200 |                   |
| <b>Tax payable on the total income</b>                                                                                                                                 |            | <b>₹ 7,42,200</b> |
| Less: rebate — nil, the total income being past ₹ 12,70,588 [section 156]                                                                                              |            | ₹ 0               |
| Tax after rebate                                                                                                                                                       |            | ₹ 7,42,200        |
| Add: health and education cess at four per cent [section 2 of the Finance Act, 2026]                                                                                   |            | ₹ 29,688          |
| <b>TOTAL TAX AND CESS</b>                                                                                                                                              |            | <b>₹ 7,71,888</b> |
| <b>INTEREST, TAXES PAID, AND THE AMOUNT PAYABLE OR REFUNDABLE</b>                                                                                                      |            |                   |
| Memorandum: assessed tax — the total tax and cess, less the credit for tax deducted at source of ₹ 5,84,800 [section 424]                                              | ₹ 1,87,088 |                   |
| Memorandum: advance tax — the challans of Schedule IT deposited on or before 31 March 2027 [sections 404 to 408]                                                       | ₹ 1,15,000 |                   |
| Memorandum: self-assessment tax — the challan deposited after 31 March 2027. It is not advance tax and does not count towards the ninety per cent [section 266]        | ₹ 9,590    |                   |
| Add: interest for default in the payment of advance tax — NOT COMPUTED. Interest under sections 423 to 425 is ignored in this paper [section 424]                      |            | ₹ 0               |
| Add: interest for deferment of advance tax — NOT COMPUTED. Interest under sections 423 to 425 is ignored in this paper [section 425]                                   |            | ₹ 0               |
| Add: fee for a return furnished after the due date — nil, the return having been furnished on 25 July 2027, within the due date of 31 July 2027 [section 428(a)]       |            | ₹ 0               |
| <b>Total tax, fee and interest, rounded off [section 516]</b>                                                                                                          |            | <b>₹ 7,71,890</b> |
| Less: advance tax paid — Schedule IT [sections 404 to 408]                                                                                                             | ₹ 1,15,000 |                   |
| Less: self-assessment tax paid — Schedule IT [section 266]                                                                                                             | ₹ 9,590    |                   |
| Less: tax deducted from salary — Schedule TDS [section 392]                                                                                                            | ₹ 5,30,000 |                   |
| Less: tax deducted from the interest on fixed deposits — Schedule TDS [section 393(1), Table Sl. No. 5(ii)]                                                            | ₹ 22,000   |                   |
| Less: tax deducted from the dividend — Schedule TDS [section 393(1), Table Sl. No. 7]                                                                                  | ₹ 16,000   |                   |
| Less: tax deducted from the rent of Property 1 by the tenant, an individual having no tax deduction account number — Schedule TDS [section 393(1), Table Sl. No. 2(i)] | ₹ 16,800   |                   |
| <b>Total taxes paid</b>                                                                                                                                                |            | <b>₹ 7,09,390</b> |
| <b>AMOUNT PAYABLE, rounded off [section 266]</b>                                                                                                                       |            | <b>₹ 62,500</b>   |

### The three figures to check

**Total income ₹ 38,74,000    Total tax, fee and interest ₹ 7,71,890    Amount payable ₹ 62,500**

## Working notes

### Working note 1 — the salary, component by component, under both regimes

| Component                                          | Received           | Exempt: new        | Exempt: old        | The rule                                                                                 |
|----------------------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Basic salary                                       | ₹ 16,80,000        | —                  | —                  | Taxable in full                                                                          |
| Dearness allowance                                 | ₹ 3,36,000         | —                  | —                  | Taxable in full; the half that enters retirement benefits is salary for Rule 279         |
| House rent allowance                               | ₹ 6,00,000         | —                  | ₹ 3,91,200         | Schedule III, Sl. No. 11; Rule 279 — Working note 3                                      |
| Children education allowance                       | ₹ 96,000           | —                  | ₹ 72,000           | Sl. No. 13; Rule 280(2), Sl. No. 7 — ₹ 3,000 a month for each of two children            |
| Hostel expenditure allowance                       | ₹ 1,20,000         | —                  | ₹ 1,08,000         | Sl. No. 13; Rule 280(2), Sl. No. 8 — ₹ 9,000 a month for one child                       |
| Conveyance allowance                               | ₹ 72,000           | ₹ 60,000           | ₹ 60,000           | Sl. No. 12; Rule 280(1)(d) — the amount spent; it survives in both regimes [Rule 280(3)] |
| Uniform allowance                                  | ₹ 24,000           | —                  | ₹ 18,000           | Sl. No. 12; Rule 280(1)(g) — the amount spent                                            |
| Medical allowance                                  | ₹ 15,000           | —                  | —                  | Taxable in full — no rule prescribes it                                                  |
| City compensatory allowance                        | ₹ 36,000           | —                  | —                  | Taxable in full — no rule prescribes it                                                  |
| Entertainment allowance                            | ₹ 24,000           | —                  | —                  | Taxable in full; section 19 gives no deduction for it                                    |
| Performance bonus                                  | ₹ 2,00,000         | —                  | —                  | Taxable in full                                                                          |
| <b>Gross salary, and the part of it exempt</b>     | <b>₹ 32,03,000</b> | <b>₹ 60,000</b>    | <b>₹ 6,49,200</b>  |                                                                                          |
| <b>Net salary — the gross less the exempt part</b> |                    | <b>₹ 31,43,000</b> | <b>₹ 25,53,800</b> |                                                                                          |

Section 202(2)(a)(i) and (ii) take away, under the default regime, the exemption of Schedule III, serial numbers 11 to 13, save the allowances prescribed. Rule 280(3) is the prescription; read as it must have been meant, it keeps sub-rule (1)(a) to (d) and sub-rule (2), Sl. No. 10. The conveyance allowance is (1)(d), so of these five allowances it alone survives in Solution 1.

### Working note 2 — the gifts of money [section 92(2)(m)(i)]

| From                                                            | Who he is                                   | A relative?                                            | Amount          |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|
| Shri Rohan Kulkarni                                             | A colleague                                 | No                                                     | ₹ 15,000        |
| Shri Kedar Deshpande                                            | His cousin, the son of his father's brother | No — a cousin is not in the list of relatives          | ₹ 11,000        |
| Shri Madhav Gokhale                                             | His mother's brother                        | Yes — the brother of a parent [section 92(5)(g)(i)(D)] | ₹ 1,00,000      |
| Shri Sameer Joshi                                               | A friend                                    | No                                                     | ₹ 25,000        |
| <b>From persons who are not relatives — the whole is income</b> |                                             |                                                        | <b>₹ 51,000</b> |

The test is the total received in the year from persons who are not relatives. It is ₹ 51,000, which exceeds ₹ 50,000, so the whole of it is income, not the excess alone. Neither a birthday nor Diwali is an occasion the Act recognises; only marriage is [section 92(3)(b)]. The same figure enters both solutions. The ₹ 1,00,000 from his uncle may be shown at C3, under exempt income, for reporting; it enters no computation.

## SOLUTION 2

# TAX YEAR 2026-27

## OLD REGIME

1 April 2026 to 31 March 2027 · Income-tax Act, 2025  
Case 13.4 · Shri Nikhil Deshpande · Mumbai

### The regime, the Act and the dates

The answer at (A20) is Yes. The option under section 202(4) of opting out of the default regime has been exercised, so income-tax is charged at the rates in Paragraph A of Part I-B of the First Schedule to the Finance Act, 2026. The workbook calls it the Alternative (old) regime; the two names mean the same thing.

The return is furnished on 25 July 2027. The due date is 31 July 2027, so the return is within time and no interest and no fee follows from the date of furnishing.

| INCOME FROM SALARIES                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |             |                    |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| Salary for the year, in the gross amount — basic salary, dearness allowance, every allowance and the bonus; Working note 1 [sections 15 and 16]                                                                                                                                | ₹ 32,03,000 |                    |
| Less: house rent allowance — the least of the three limits; Working note 3 [Schedule III, Table Sl. No. 11; Rule 279]                                                                                                                                                          | ₹ 3,91,200  |                    |
| Less: children education allowance — ₹ 3,000 a month for each of his two children [Schedule III, Table Sl. No. 13; Rule 280(2), Sl. No. 7]                                                                                                                                     | ₹ 72,000    |                    |
| Less: hostel expenditure allowance — ₹ 9,000 a month for the one child in a hostel [Schedule III, Table Sl. No. 13; Rule 280(2), Sl. No. 8]                                                                                                                                    | ₹ 1,08,000  |                    |
| Less: conveyance allowance — the ₹ 60,000 spent in the performance of his duties [Schedule III, Table Sl. No. 12; Rule 280(1)(d)]                                                                                                                                              | ₹ 60,000    |                    |
| Less: uniform allowance — the ₹ 18,000 spent on the uniform [Schedule III, Table Sl. No. 12; Rule 280(1)(g)]                                                                                                                                                                   | ₹ 18,000    |                    |
| Net salary                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | ₹ 25,53,800 |                    |
| Less: standard deduction — ₹ 50,000, or the salary, whichever is less [section 19(1), Table Sl. No. 2]                                                                                                                                                                         | ₹ 50,000    |                    |
| Less: tax on employment paid to the Municipal Corporation of Greater Mumbai [section 19(1), Table Sl. No. 1]                                                                                                                                                                   | ₹ 2,500     |                    |
| <b>Income chargeable under the head “Salaries”</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |             | <b>₹ 25,01,300</b> |
| INCOME FROM HOUSE PROPERTY                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |             |                    |
| Property 1 — Bandra West, Mumbai — let out                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |             |                    |
| Gross rent received or receivable for the year [section 21(1)]                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | ₹ 8,40,000  |                    |
| Less: taxes paid to the local authority during the year [section 21(7)(b)]                                                                                                                                                                                                     | ₹ 42,000    |                    |
| Annual value                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | ₹ 7,98,000  |                    |
| Less: thirty per cent of the annual value [section 22(1)(a)]                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | ₹ 2,39,400  |                    |
| Less: interest on the home loan of ₹ 45,00,000 from ICICI Bank Limited, Home Loan Account No. 602405018734, borrowed to acquire it — allowed in full, the house being let out [section 22(1)(b)]. The principal repaid is not deducted here; it is a payment under section 123 | ₹ 3,25,000  |                    |
| <b>Income from property 1</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |             | <b>₹ 2,33,600</b>  |
| Property 2 — Dundahera, Ghaziabad — let out                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |             |                    |
| Gross rent received or receivable for the year [section 21(1)]                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | ₹ 4,80,000  |                    |
| Less: taxes paid to the local authority during the year [section 21(7)(b)]                                                                                                                                                                                                     | ₹ 24,000    |                    |
| Annual value                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | ₹ 4,56,000  |                    |

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |            |                    |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|--------------------|
| Less: thirty per cent of the annual value [section 22(1)(a)]                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | ₹ 1,36,800 |                    |
| Less: interest on the home loan of ₹ 28,00,000 from Axis Bank Limited, Home Loan Account No. 920020047812365, borrowed to acquire it — allowed in full, the house being let out [section 22(1)(b)]. The principal repaid is not deducted here; it is a payment under section 123                                          | ₹ 2,10,000 |                    |
| <b>Income from property 2</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |            | <b>₹ 1,09,200</b>  |
| Total of the two properties                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |            | ₹ 3,42,800         |
| <b>Income chargeable under the head “Income from house property”</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |            | <b>₹ 3,42,800</b>  |
| <b>INCOME FROM OTHER SOURCES</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |            |                    |
| Interest credited to the savings bank accounts [section 92]                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | ₹ 19,000   |                    |
| Interest on fixed deposits, in the gross amount before the tax deducted                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | ₹ 2,20,000 |                    |
| Interest received on an income-tax refund                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | ₹ 13,200   |                    |
| Dividend on listed equity shares, in the gross amount — declared and paid on 28 January 2027, so period (iv) — 16 December 2026 to 15 March 2027 [section 92(2)(a)]                                                                                                                                                       | ₹ 1,60,000 |                    |
| Sums of money received without consideration from three persons who are not relatives — ₹ 15,000, ₹ 11,000 and ₹ 25,000. Their total of ₹ 51,000 exceeds ₹ 50,000, so the whole of it is income; Working note 2 [section 92(2)(m)(i)]                                                                                     | ₹ 51,000   |                    |
| The ₹ 1,00,000 from his mother’s brother — a relative, so not income [section 92(3)(a), with section 92(5)(g)(i)(D)]                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Nil        |                    |
| Gross income from other sources                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | ₹ 4,63,200 |                    |
| <b>Income chargeable under the head “Income from other sources”</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |            | <b>₹ 4,63,200</b>  |
| <b>GROSS TOTAL INCOME [section 122(10)]</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |            | <b>₹ 33,07,300</b> |
| <b>DEDUCTIONS FROM GROSS TOTAL INCOME — Chapter VIII</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |            |                    |
| Life insurance premia ₹ 66,000, provident fund ₹ 72,000, tuition fees of his two children ₹ 42,000 and the principal of the two home loans repaid ₹ 2,00,000 — ₹ 3,80,000 in all, itemised in Schedule XV below, restricted to the statutory ceiling. The boarding and lodging charges are not tuition fees [section 123] | ₹ 1,50,000 |                    |
| Health insurance — himself and his family ₹ 25,000; his parents, both senior citizens, ₹ 47,000 and their preventive health check-up ₹ 5,000 in cash, together restricted to ₹ 50,000; Working note 4 [section 126]                                                                                                       | ₹ 75,000   |                    |
| Interest on the loan for the electric car, sanctioned on 18 February 2023; the ₹ 42,000 on the petrol car is allowed under no section; Working note 5 [section 132]                                                                                                                                                       | ₹ 78,600   |                    |
| Contribution to the Lok Kalyan Party by UPI. The ₹ 10,000 paid in cash is not allowed: the section allows only contributions made otherwise than in cash [section 137]                                                                                                                                                    | ₹ 40,000   |                    |
| Interest on savings accounts — ₹ 19,000 claimed, restricted to the statutory ceiling [section 153]                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | ₹ 10,000   |                    |
| Donations — the whole ₹ 25,000 to the National Defence Fund, and one-half of the ₹ 60,000 cheque to the Sankalp Shiksha Foundation, which is within the qualifying limit of ₹ 2,95,370; the ₹ 5,000 in cash gets nothing; Working note 6 [section 133]                                                                    | ₹ 55,000   |                    |
| <b>Total of the deductions allowed</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |            | <b>₹ 4,08,600</b>  |
| <b>TOTAL INCOME, rounded off to the nearest multiple of ten rupees [section 516]</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |            | <b>₹ 28,98,700</b> |
| <b>TAX ON THE TOTAL INCOME</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |            |                    |
| On the first ₹ 2,50,000 — Nil [Paragraph A of Part I-B of the First Schedule to the Finance Act, 2026]                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Nil        |                    |

|                                                                                                                                                                        |            |                   |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|-------------------|
| On the next ₹ 2,50,000 — 5 per cent                                                                                                                                    | ₹ 12,500   |                   |
| On the next ₹ 5,00,000 — 20 per cent                                                                                                                                   | ₹ 1,00,000 |                   |
| On the balance of ₹ 18,98,700 — 30 per cent                                                                                                                            | ₹ 5,69,610 |                   |
| <b>Tax payable on the total income</b>                                                                                                                                 |            | <b>₹ 6,82,110</b> |
| Less: rebate — nil, the total income being past ₹ 5,00,000 [section 156]                                                                                               |            | ₹ 0               |
| Tax after rebate                                                                                                                                                       |            | ₹ 6,82,110        |
| Add: health and education cess at four per cent [section 2 of the Finance Act, 2026]                                                                                   |            | ₹ 27,284          |
| <b>TOTAL TAX AND CESS</b>                                                                                                                                              |            | <b>₹ 7,09,394</b> |
| <b>INTEREST, TAXES PAID, AND THE AMOUNT PAYABLE OR REFUNDABLE</b>                                                                                                      |            |                   |
| Memorandum: assessed tax — the total tax and cess, less the credit for tax deducted at source of ₹ 5,84,800 [section 424]                                              | ₹ 1,24,594 |                   |
| Memorandum: advance tax — the challans of Schedule IT deposited on or before 31 March 2027 [sections 404 to 408]                                                       | ₹ 1,15,000 |                   |
| Memorandum: self-assessment tax — the challan deposited after 31 March 2027. It is not advance tax and does not count towards the ninety per cent [section 266]        | ₹ 9,590    |                   |
| Add: interest for default in the payment of advance tax — NOT COMPUTED. Interest under sections 423 to 425 is ignored in this paper [section 424]                      |            | ₹ 0               |
| Add: interest for deferment of advance tax — NOT COMPUTED. Interest under sections 423 to 425 is ignored in this paper [section 425]                                   |            | ₹ 0               |
| Add: fee for a return furnished after the due date — nil, the return having been furnished on 25 July 2027, within the due date of 31 July 2027 [section 428(a)]       |            | ₹ 0               |
| <b>Total tax, fee and interest, rounded off [section 516]</b>                                                                                                          |            | <b>₹ 7,09,390</b> |
| Less: advance tax paid — Schedule IT [sections 404 to 408]                                                                                                             | ₹ 1,15,000 |                   |
| Less: self-assessment tax paid — Schedule IT [section 266]                                                                                                             | ₹ 9,590    |                   |
| Less: tax deducted from salary — Schedule TDS [section 392]                                                                                                            | ₹ 5,30,000 |                   |
| Less: tax deducted from the interest on fixed deposits — Schedule TDS [section 393(1), Table Sl. No. 5(ii)]                                                            | ₹ 22,000   |                   |
| Less: tax deducted from the dividend — Schedule TDS [section 393(1), Table Sl. No. 7]                                                                                  | ₹ 16,000   |                   |
| Less: tax deducted from the rent of Property 1 by the tenant, an individual having no tax deduction account number — Schedule TDS [section 393(1), Table Sl. No. 2(i)] | ₹ 16,800   |                   |
| <b>Total taxes paid</b>                                                                                                                                                |            | <b>₹ 7,09,390</b> |
| <b>AMOUNT PAYABLE — nil: the taxes paid meet the liability exactly [section 266]</b>                                                                                   |            | <b>Nil</b>        |

**The three figures to check**

**Total income ₹ 28,98,700    Total tax, fee and interest ₹ 7,09,390    Amount payable Nil**

## Working notes

Working notes 1 and 2 — the salary and the gifts — are with Solution 1; they hold for this solution too.

### Working note 3 — house rent allowance [Schedule III, Table Sl. No. 11; Rule 279]

|                                                                                                                                                      |            |                   |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|-------------------|
| Salary for the purpose — basic salary ₹ 16,80,000 and the half of the dearness allowance that enters retirement benefits ₹ 1,68,000 [Rule 279(2)(b)] |            | ₹ 18,48,000       |
| (a) The allowance actually received [Rule 279(1)(a)]                                                                                                 | ₹ 6,00,000 |                   |
| (b) Rent paid ₹ 5,76,000, less one-tenth of the salary ₹ 1,84,800 [Rule 279(1)(b)]                                                                   | ₹ 3,91,200 |                   |
| (c) Fifty per cent of the salary, Mumbai being one of the eight places [Rule 279(1)(c), Table Sl. No. 1]                                             | ₹ 9,24,000 |                   |
| <b>Exempt — the least of (a), (b) and (c)</b>                                                                                                        |            | <b>₹ 3,91,200</b> |
| <b>Taxable — the rest of the allowance</b>                                                                                                           |            | <b>₹ 2,08,800</b> |

The whole year is one relevant period [Rule 279(2)(a)]; the flat, the rent, the allowance and the salary did not change. He owns a flat at Bandra, but he does not live in it; the condition of Sl. No. 11 is only that the accommodation he occupies is not owned by him. The landlady's PAN is with the employer, the rent being above ₹ 1,00,000 a year.

### Working note 4 — health insurance and check-up [section 126]

| Payment                                                            | Paid            | Limit                                                                         | Allowed         |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|
| Himself, his wife and their two children — premium, by net banking | ₹ 25,000        | ₹ 25,000 [section 126(2)(a)]                                                  | ₹ 25,000        |
| His parents — premium, by cheque                                   | ₹ 47,000        |                                                                               |                 |
| His parents — preventive health check-up, in cash                  | ₹ 5,000         | ₹ 5,000 for check-ups [section 126(3)]; cash allowed [section 126(9)(a)]      |                 |
| <b>His parents, together</b>                                       | <b>₹ 52,000</b> | <b>₹ 50,000 — senior citizens [section 126(2)(b), with section 126(8)(a)]</b> | <b>₹ 50,000</b> |
| <b>Total</b>                                                       | <b>₹ 77,000</b> |                                                                               | <b>₹ 75,000</b> |

No one in his family is a senior citizen — he is 48 and his wife 45 — so their limit stays at ₹ 25,000. Whether his parents depend on him does not matter: only “family”, the spouse and dependant children, carries that word [section 126(10)(b)].

### Working note 5 — interest on the car loans [section 132]

The loan for the electric car was taken from HDFC Bank Limited, a banking company and so a financial institution [section 132(5)(b)], and was sanctioned on 18 February 2023, inside the period of 1 April 2019 to 31 March 2023 [section 132(2)]. The interest of ₹ 78,600 is within the ceiling of ₹ 1,50,000 [section 132(3)] and is allowed in full. The loan for the petrol car, from Axis Bank Limited, was sanctioned on 9 August 2024 — after the period closed — and for a vehicle that is not electric [section 132(5)(a)]: its interest of ₹ 42,000 is allowed under no section of the Chapter.

### Working note 6 — donations [section 133]

|                                                                                                                                                     |            |                    |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|--------------------|
| Gross total income                                                                                                                                  |            | ₹ 33,07,300        |
| Less: the deductions under the other provisions of the Chapter — sections 123 ₹ 1,50,000, 126 ₹ 75,000, 132 ₹ 78,600, 137 ₹ 40,000 and 153 ₹ 10,000 |            | ₹ 3,53,600         |
| <b>Adjusted gross total income [section 133(7)(a)]</b>                                                                                              |            | <b>₹ 29,53,700</b> |
| Qualifying limit — ten per cent of it [section 133(2)]                                                                                              | ₹ 2,95,370 |                    |
| Donations subject to the limit — the cheque to the Sankalp Shiksha Foundation [section 133(1)(b)(ii)]; the ₹ 5,000 in cash is out [section 133(5)]  | ₹ 60,000   |                    |
| The lower of the two — the donation is within the limit                                                                                             | ₹ 60,000   |                    |
| Fifty per cent of it                                                                                                                                |            | ₹ 30,000           |
| Add: the National Defence Fund — the whole, with no qualifying limit [section 133(1)(a)(i)]                                                         |            | ₹ 25,000           |
| <b>Deduction under section 133</b>                                                                                                                  |            | <b>₹ 55,000</b>    |

Section 133 is worked last, because its limit is fixed on the adjusted gross total income — what is left after every other deduction of the Chapter. The deduction for the Foundation rests on the information it furnishes, which the ARN identifies [section 133(6)].

**Schedule XV and the deduction sheets of this solution****Schedule XV — section 123: the payments, with their policy or document numbers**

| Sl. No. | Nature of payment                                                            | Amount eligible for deduction u/s 123 | Policy number or Document Identification number |
|---------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|
| 1       | Life insurance premium                                                       | ₹ 42,000                              | LIC/2011/005862                                 |
| 2       | Life insurance premium                                                       | ₹ 24,000                              | TAIA/2018/447193                                |
| 3       | Contribution to provident fund                                               | ₹ 72,000                              | PF/TDS/2026-27/ND/0052197                       |
| 4       | Tuition fees — first child                                                   | ₹ 21,000                              | PRS/2026-27/00817                               |
| 5       | Tuition fees — second child                                                  | ₹ 21,000                              | SVS/2026-27/02164                               |
| 6       | Housing loan repaid — Property 1                                             | ₹ 1,18,000                            | 602405018734                                    |
| 7       | Housing loan repaid — Property 2                                             | ₹ 82,000                              | 920020047812365                                 |
|         | <b>Total of the payments</b>                                                 | <b>₹ 3,80,000</b>                     |                                                 |
|         | <b>Deduction allowed — restricted to the statutory ceiling [section 123]</b> | <b>₹ 1,50,000</b>                     |                                                 |

**Section 126 — the S-126 sheet: senior citizen in the family? No; either parent a senior citizen? Yes**

| Part of the sheet                                                 | Insurer                                         | Policy number    | Amount          |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|------------------|-----------------|
| Self & Family — (i) Health Insurance                              | ICICI Lombard General Insurance Company Limited | ICL/2023/H518236 | ₹ 25,000        |
| Parents including Senior Citizen — (i) Health Insurance           | Care Health Insurance Limited                   | CHI/2022/SC40918 | ₹ 47,000        |
| Parents including Senior Citizen — (ii) Preventive Health Checkup |                                                 |                  | ₹ 5,000         |
| <b>Eligible amount of deduction</b>                               |                                                 |                  | <b>₹ 75,000</b> |

**Section 132 — the S-129-132 sheet**

| Loan from | Bank · loan account                | Sanctioned on · loan · outstanding    | Vehicle    | Interest u/s 132 |
|-----------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------|------------------|
| Bank      | HDFC Bank Limited · 89120004517326 | 18/02/2023 · ₹ 15,00,000 · ₹ 7,46,200 | MH02FX7041 | ₹ 78,600         |

**Section 133 — the S-133 sheet**

| Part | Donee                                                  | PAN of the donee | Cash           | Other mode      | Total           | Eligible        |
|------|--------------------------------------------------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| A    | National Defence Fund                                  | AAAGN0009F       | ₹ 0            | ₹ 25,000        | ₹ 25,000        | ₹ 25,000        |
| D    | Sankalp Shiksha Foundation · ARN AAETS5417MF2026000458 | AAETS5417M       | ₹ 5,000        | ₹ 60,000        | ₹ 65,000        | ₹ 30,000        |
| E    | <b>Donations (A + B + C + D)</b>                       |                  | <b>₹ 5,000</b> | <b>₹ 85,000</b> | <b>₹ 90,000</b> | <b>₹ 55,000</b> |

**Section 137 — the S-137 sheet: Lok Kalyan Party, PAN AAAAL7392J**

| Sl. | Date         | Cash            | Other mode      | Total           | Eligible        | Reference · IFSC               |
|-----|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------------------|
| 1   | 02/10/2026   | ₹ 0             | ₹ 40,000        | ₹ 40,000        | ₹ 40,000        | UPI 627514839201 · HDFC0001234 |
| 2   | 26/01/2027   | ₹ 10,000        | ₹ 0             | ₹ 10,000        | ₹ 0             | —                              |
|     | <b>Total</b> | <b>₹ 10,000</b> | <b>₹ 40,000</b> | <b>₹ 50,000</b> | <b>₹ 40,000</b> |                                |

These sheets are filled because (A20) is Yes; under (A20) No the workbook allows none of them. Every payment is entered at its full amount, exactly as it was paid, and the sheet works out what is eligible.

## The two solutions of this case, side by side

### What moves when (A20) moves, and nothing else does

The facts of the case do not change with the regime. What changes is what the Act allows against them: the exemption of the house rent, children education, hostel and uniform allowances [section 202(2)(a)(i) and (ii)], the standard deduction of section 19(1), the tax on employment, the whole of Chapter VIII, the slab table, and the rebate of section 156. The conveyance allowance, the two houses and the income from other sources — the gifts included — come out the same under both.

Nothing on this page is needed in order to work the case. A student sitting the practical works one regime at a time and never turns to it. It is for the revision class afterwards, and for the teacher.

### Case 13.4 — Shri Nikhil Deshpande, Mumbai

| Particulars                                                                             | Solution 1<br>NEW regime<br>(A20) = No | Solution 2<br>OLD regime<br>(A20) = Yes |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|
| Income from salaries                                                                    | ₹ 30,68,000                            | ₹ 25,01,300                             |
| Income from house property                                                              | ₹ 3,42,800                             | ₹ 3,42,800                              |
| Income from other sources                                                               | ₹ 4,63,200                             | ₹ 4,63,200                              |
| Gross total income                                                                      | ₹ 38,74,000                            | ₹ 33,07,300                             |
| Deductions allowed under Chapter VIII                                                   | —                                      | ₹ 4,08,600                              |
| TOTAL INCOME                                                                            | ₹ 38,74,000                            | ₹ 28,98,700                             |
| Tax on the total income                                                                 | ₹ 7,42,200                             | ₹ 6,82,110                              |
| Health and education cess                                                               | ₹ 29,688                               | ₹ 27,284                                |
| TOTAL TAX AND CESS                                                                      | ₹ 7,71,888                             | ₹ 7,09,394                              |
| Interest for default in advance tax [section 424] — not computed, ignored in this paper | —                                      | —                                       |
| Total tax, fee and interest                                                             | ₹ 7,71,890                             | ₹ 7,09,390                              |
| Advance tax paid                                                                        | ₹ 1,15,000                             | ₹ 1,15,000                              |
| Self-assessment tax paid                                                                | ₹ 9,590                                | ₹ 9,590                                 |
| Tax deducted at source                                                                  | ₹ 5,84,800                             | ₹ 5,84,800                              |
| Total taxes paid                                                                        | ₹ 7,09,390                             | ₹ 7,09,390                              |
| AMOUNT PAYABLE                                                                          | ₹ 62,500                               | Nil                                     |
| REFUND DUE                                                                              | —                                      | —                                       |

### Which regime costs this assessee less

For Shri Nikhil Deshpande the cheaper of the two is the OLD regime — he should answer Yes at (A20) and opt out of the default regime — by ₹ 62,494 of tax and cess. It is the exemptions that win it: ₹ 5,89,200 more of his salary is exempt there, and Chapter VIII allows ₹ 4,08,600; the lower slabs of the new regime do not make up for them.

**Points this case is built to test**

- A cousin is not a relative; a mother's brother is. The three gifts from persons who are not relatives come to ₹ 51,000 — past ₹ 50,000 — so all of it is income. A birthday or Diwali is no exempt occasion.
- He owns a let-out flat in Mumbai and still gets the house rent exemption, because the flat he lives in is not his; only the half of the dearness allowance that enters retirement benefits counts as salary for it.
- The default regime keeps the conveyance allowance and nothing else of the five; the old regime keeps all five, each to its own limit. Medical, city compensatory and entertainment allowances are taxable in full in both.
- Interest on a let-out house goes to section 22(1)(b) in full; the principal repaid is a section 123 payment. Boarding and lodging are not tuition fees.
- Section 126: the parents need not be dependants; being senior citizens they raise the limit to ₹ 50,000; the check-up may be paid in cash.
- Section 132 asks for an electric vehicle and a loan sanctioned between 1 April 2019 and 31 March 2023 — the petrol car fails both tests.
- Cash kills a donation of more than ₹ 2,000 under section 133 and any contribution at all under section 137; section 133 is worked last, on the adjusted gross total income.

**Working the case in the workbook**

Both solutions can be checked in the ITR-1 SAHAJ workbook: fill one copy with (A20) at No and another with (A20) at Yes, from Part B of the question. Everything else is entered alike in both; these are the entries that differ.

| Field or sheet                                                     | Solution 1 — (A20) No                                                                                         | Solution 2 — (A20) Yes                                                                                                                                   |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| (A20) — opt out of the default regime?                             | No                                                                                                            | Yes                                                                                                                                                      |
| B1(ii) — allowances exempt, from the drop-down                     | One line: the Schedule III, Sl. No. 12 line for the allowances the default regime keeps — conveyance ₹ 60,000 | Two lines: Sl. No. 12 — ₹ 78,000 (conveyance ₹ 60,000 and uniform ₹ 18,000); Sl. No. 13 — ₹ 1,80,000 (children education ₹ 72,000 and hostel ₹ 1,08,000) |
| Sch-HRA — feeds the house rent allowance row of B1(ii)             | Not used: no exemption under this regime                                                                      | Mumbai · ₹ 6,00,000 · rent ₹ 5,76,000 · basic ₹ 16,80,000 · DA ₹ 1,68,000 — exempt ₹ 3,91,200                                                            |
| B1(iv)(c) — professional tax                                       | Left at nil — not deductible under this regime                                                                | ₹ 2,500                                                                                                                                                  |
| B1(v) — income under “Salaries”, and column (3) of TDS1 (Form 130) | ₹ 30,68,000                                                                                                   | ₹ 25,01,300                                                                                                                                              |
| S-123, S-126, S-129-132, S-133 and S-137                           | Not filled: Chapter VIII is not allowed                                                                       | Filled as above — eligible ₹ 1,50,000, ₹ 75,000, ₹ 78,600, ₹ 55,000 and ₹ 40,000                                                                         |
| Part C — section 153                                               | Not allowed                                                                                                   | ₹ 19,000 entered; ₹ 10,000 allowed                                                                                                                       |
| Total income · total tax, fee and interest · balance               | ₹ 38,74,000 · ₹ 7,71,890 · payable ₹ 62,500                                                                   | ₹ 28,98,700 · ₹ 7,09,390 · nil                                                                                                                           |

*Note. Interest under sections 423, 424 and 425 is NOT COMPUTED in this paper. The rows remain on the form, because they are on the notified return, but nothing is worked out against them. In practical life the interest is charged, and the return of a real assessee would carry it.*